GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:1485
ANSWERED ON:28.11.2000
AGRAHAYANA SAKA IMPROVEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS .
P.D. ELANGOVAN

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Government have any special programmes for the improvement of Educational standard in the rural areas of the country;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether the Government have the updated statistical details of the total expenditure incurred on the development of education in the country during the last three years from primary to the post graduate level;

(d) if so, the details thereof, State-wise; and

(e) the steps taken by the Government to eradicate the inequality prevailing in the educational system and institutions in the country?

Answer

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SMT. SUMITRA MAHAJAN)

(a) & (b): The National Policy on Education (NPE) and its Programme of Action provide for a definite edge for education in rural areas. Pursuant to this, a number of schemes are under various stages of implementation which predominantly address the educational needs of rural areas. These schemes include Operation Blackboard, Non-formal Education, Teacher Education, National Programme of Nutritional Support to Primary Education, District Primary Education Programme, Total Literacy Campaign, Navodaya Vidyalayas, Community Polytechnics, Lok Jumbish, Shiksha Karmi Project, Area Intensive Project for Educationally Backward Minorities, Integrated Education for Disabled Children Scheme etc. A National Council of Rural Institute has also been set up at Hyderabad for promoting rural higher education. The National Open School and the Indira Gandhi National Open University also play major roles in providing access to education to rural areas through distance learning mode.

(c) & (d): Statement showing details of expenditure incurred by States/UTs and Centre during 1996-97, 1997-98 and 1998-99 is annexed.

(e): The NPE lays special emphasis on the removal of disparities and to equalise educational opportunity by attending to the specific needs of those who have been denied equality so far. Concerns regarding quality and equity in education are continuously addressed and several measures taken which include separate schools and hostels for girls, exemption of tuition and other fees, incentives such as free textbooks, stationery, uniforms, scholarships, free studentships for poor and meritorious students, reservation in admission etc.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART(S (c) AND (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO 1485 FOR 28TH NOVEMBER, 2000 REGARDING IMPROVEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS BY SHRI P. D. ELANGOVAN
Plan & Non-Plan Expenditure for Education by All Departments

(Revenue Account) (1996-97)
(Rs. in crore)

S. No.	State/ Union Territories	Education Departments			Other			Total		
		Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Plan	Non - Plan	Total
1	Andhra Pradesh	126.98	1807.49	1934.47	147.37	431.69	579.06	274.35	2239.18	2513.53
2	Arunachal Pr.	43.44	43.23	86.67	5.01	4.53	9.54	48.45	47.76	96.21
3	Assam	323.62	685.79	1009.41	40.81	36.88	77.69	364.43	722.67	1087.10
4	Bihar	63.68	2158.90	2222.58	9.06	154.79	163.85	72.74	2313.69	2386.48

5 Goa	23.35	108.04	131.39	5.89	11.77	17.66	29.24	119.81	149.05
6 Gujarat	91.03	1932.26	2023.29	149.17	224.24	373.41	240.20	2156.50	2396.70
7 Haryana	124.36	610.87	735.23	60.85	79.87	140.72	185.21	690.74	875.95
8 Himachal Pradesh	132.40	271.08	403.48	23.93	20.57	44.50	156.33	291.65	447.98
9 Jammu and Kashmir	68.98	347.31	416.29	8.73	59.24	67.97	77.71	406.55	484.26
10 Karnataka	372.87	1479.49	1852.36	129.87	107.92	237.79	502.74	1587.41	2090.15
11 Kerala	86.66	1497.15	1583.8 4	66.20	165.53	231.73	152.86	1662.68	1815.5 1
12 Madhya Pradesh	330.9 6	1522.81	1853.7 7	63.67	501.28	564.95	394.63	2024.09	2418.7 2
13 Maharashtra	457.7	3744.80	4202.52	200.95	449.07	650.02	658.67	4193.87	4852.54
14 Manipur	44.25	72.18	116.43	13.32	5.53	18.85	57.57	77.71	135.28
15 Meghalaya	22.77	143.65	166.42	5.54	7.62	13.16	28.31	151.27	179.58
16 Mizoram	23.66	77.73	101.39	10.99	15.04	26.03	34.65	92.77	127.42
17 Nagaland	15.57	88.67	104.24	10.52	13.01	23.53	26.09	101.68	127.77
18 Orissa	335.95	717.48	1053.43	45.85	101.01	146.86	381.80	818.49	1200.29
19 Punjab	112.02	908.39	1020.42	19.00	84.94	103.94	131.02	993.33	1124.35
20 Rajasthan	418.97	1543.79	1962.76	49.44	115.04	164.48	468.41	1658.83	2127.24
21 Sikkim	23.91	31.06	54.97	4.00	1.66	5.66	27.91	32.72	60.63
22 Tamil Nadu	143.61	2326.93	2470.54	101.78	199.05	300.83	245.39	2525.98	2771.37
23 Tripura	60.38	157.40	217.78	22.02	6.03	28.05	82.40	163.43	245.83
24 Uttar Pradesh	414.81	3408.43	3823.24	305.37	297.39	602.76	720.18	3705.82	4426.00
25 West Bengal	79.04	2303.70	2382.74	75.57	106.21	181.78	154.61	2409.91	2564.52
26 A and N Islands	8.12	31.90	40.02	1.54	1.88	3.42	9.66	33.78	43.44
27 Chandigarh	8.99	73.35	82.34	21.79	4.08	25.87	30.78	77.43	108.21
28 D. & N. Haveli	2.23	5.52	7.75	0.40	0.19	0.59	2.63	5.71	8.34
29 Daman & Diu	1.81	6.48	8.29	0.41	0.51	0.92	2.22	6.99	9.21
30 Delhi	114.43	435.55	549.98	14.18	40.56	54.74	128.61	476.11	604.72
31 Lakshadweep	0.99	8.98	9.97	0.86	0.36	1.22	1.85	9.34	11.19
32 Pondicherry	19.90	51.64	71.54	14.60	6.43	21.03	34.50	58.07	92.57
TOTAL(STATES/UTs)	4097.46	28602.05	32699.51	1628.69	3253.92	4882.61	5726.15	31855.97	37582.12
CENTRE	2496.75	1175.36	3672.11	2082.45	559.78	2642.23	4579.20	1735.14	6314.34
GRAND TOTAL	6594.21	29777.41	36371.62	3711.14	3813.70	7524.84	10305.35	33591.11	43896.46

Plan & Non-Plan (Revised Estimates) for Education by All Departments

(Revenue Account)

(1997 - 98)

(Rs. in crore)

S.	State/ Union	Education			Other			Total	

Department No	Territories	Departments Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Plan	Non - Total Plan
1	Andhra Pradesh	185.5	1891.05	2076.6	222.1	544.77	766.92	407.73	2435.82 2843.58
2	Arunachal Pr.	57.12	45.97	103.09	6.24	5.24	11.48	63.36	51.21 114.57
3	Assam	365.1	876.26	1241.37	87.88	42.44	130.32	452.99	918.70 1371.61
4	Bihar	131.5	2784.24	2915.8	45.67	187.51	233.18	177.26	2971.75 3149.09
5	Goa	17.48	153.89	171.37	7.08	13.93	21.01	24.56	167.82 192.38
6	Gujarat	136.9	2076.08	2213.0	180.8	260.20	441.05	317.80	2336.28 2654.05
7	Haryana	120.9	680.50	801.49	50.84	111.03	161.87	171.83	791.53 963.369
8	Himachal Pradesh	121.8	262.14	383.94	23.12	21.83	44.95	144.92	283.97 428.890
9	Jammu and Kashmir	111.5	486.34	597.89	9.64	96.15	105.79	121.19	582.49 703.685
10	Karnataka	302.5	1830.74	2133.2	163.0	147.66	310.67	465.53	1978.40 2443.92
11	Kerala	90.58	1896.56	1987.1	83.10	238.17	321.27	173.68	2134.73 2308.41
12	Madhya Pradesh	341.6	1624.74	1966.3	217.7	608.33	826.09	559.41	2233.07 2792.45
13	Maharashtra	146.1	3861.28	4007.4	174.4	502.46	676.86	320.57	4363.74 4684.37
14	Manipur	68.02	125.13	193.15	31.45	6.04	37.49	99.47	131.17 230.64
15	Meghalaya	25.34	163.44	188.78	12.97	7.57	20.54	38.31	171.01 209.32
16	Mizoram	25.40	80.75	106.15	10.39	15.57	25.96	35.79	96.32 132.11
17	Nagaland	13.35	100.67	114.02	9.91	12.37	22.28	23.26	113.04 136.30
18	Orissa	413.5	801.13	1214.7	66.82	118.24	185.06	480.40	919.37 1399.78
19	Punjab	154.4	1071.12	1225.5	78.62	126.09	204.71	233.07	1197.21 1430.28
20	Rajasthan	267.7	1929.25	2197.0	41.40	125.98	167.38	309.15	2055.23 2364.38
21	Sikkim	23.47	38.48	61.95	5.03	1.99	7.02	28.50	40.47 68.97
22	Tamil Nadu	157.7	2832.76	2990.5	86.91	353.96	440.87	244.65	3186.72 3431.37
23	Tripura	96.05	175.83	271.88	24.71	7.22	31.93	120.76	183.05 303.81
24	Uttar Pradesh	503.9	4020.64	4524.5	362.2	493.71	855.91	866.12	4514.35 5380.47
25	West Bengal	209.3	2702.58	2911.8	64.73	157.90	222.63	274.04	2860.48 3134.52
26	A and N Islands	13.04	44.31	57.35	2.11	2.79	4.90	15.15	47.10 62.25
27	Chandigarh	10.91	84.15	95.06	35.32	5.03	40.35	46.23	89.18 135.41
28	D. & N. Haveli	2.72	7.22	9.94	0.42	0.31	0.73	3.14	7.53 10.67
29	Daman & Diu	2.09	8.75	10.84	0.58	0.69	1.27	2.67	9.44 12.11
30	Delhi	122.3	669.59	791.94	18.99	60.70	79.69	141.34	730.29 871.635
31	Lakshadweep	1.76	10.76	12.52	0.70	0.53	1.23	2.46	11.29 13.75
32	Pondicherry	23.86	49.79	73.65	13.39	6.10	19.49	37.25	55.89 93.14
TOTAL(STATES/UTs)		4264.20	33386.14	37650.34	2138.39	4282.51	6420.90	6402.55	37668.6 44071.24
CENTRE		3350.44	1365.40	4715.896	2067.1	1075.55	3143.50	5418.40	2440.95 7859.35
GRAND TOTAL		7614.64	34751.54	42366.35	4206.1	5358.06	9564.40	11820.99	40109.6 51930.59

Plan & Non-Plan Budget Provision for Education by All Departments

(Revenue Account) 1998-99 (Budget Estimates) (Rs. in crore)

S. No	State/ Union Territories	Education Departments Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Other Plan	Non - Plan	Total	Total Plan	Non - Total Plan
1	Andhra Pradesh	241.45	2098.45	2339.93	285.03	628.80	913.83	526.48	2727.25 3253.73
2	Arunachal Pr.	54.03	45.75	99.78	7.21	5.08	12.29	61.24	50.83 112.07
3	Assam	390.52	1205.92	1596.44	72.50	51.82	124.32	463.02	1257.74 1720.76
4	Bihar	159.09	3571.38	3730.31	55.53	259.38	314.91	214.54	3830.76 4045.30
5	Goa	11.97	152.46	164.43	4.12	14.84	18.96	16.09	167.30 183.39
6	Gujarat	187.32	2210.91	2398.23	234.30	321.08	555.38	421.62	2531.99 2953.61
7	Haryana	180.2	1166.78	1347.09	63.31	174.95	238.26	243.54	1341.73 1585.27

3	1					7				
8 Himachal Pradesh	175.2 6	350.65	525.91	29.99	26.82	56.81	205.25	377.47	582.72	
9 Jammu and Kashmir	129.6 4	546.15	675.79	13.37	105.53	118.90	143.01	651.68	794.69	
10 Karnataka	407.2	2158.95	2566.1	108.5	176.90	285.45	515.77	2335.85	2851.6	
2	7	5				2				
11 Kerala	93.16	2096.82	2189.9	84.87	497.47	582.34	178.03	2594.29	2772.3	
8			2							
12 Madhya Pradesh	319.0	1697.08	2016.1	234.5	632.18	866.68	553.55	2329.26	2882.8	
5	3	0				1				
13 Maharashtra	224.4	4260.10	4484.5	177.7	329.34	507.06	402.13	4589.44	4991.5	
1	1	2				7				
14 Manipur	69.85	117.06	186.91	16.18	7.85	24.03	86.03	124.91	210.94	
15 Meghalaya	24.39	193.02	217.41	14.92	7.34	22.26	39.31	200.36	239.67	
16 Mizoram	22.72	83.64	106.36	10.40	15.93	26.33	33.12	99.57	132.69	
17 Nagaland	13.56	108.71	122.27	16.55	12.72	29.27	30.11	121.43	151.54	
18 Orissa	375.6	870.10	1245.7	106.5	127.37	233.88	482.14	997.47	1479.6	
3	3	1				1				
19 Punjab	177.3	1154.62	1331.9	83.90	169.39	253.29	261.25	1324.01	1585.2	
5	7					6				
20 Rajasthan	262.9	2612.20	2875.1	42.21	148.73	190.94	305.20	2760.93	3066.1	
9	9					3				
21 Sikkim	22.04	70.15	92.19	4.41	2.50	6.91	26.45	72.65	99.10	
22 Tamil Nadu	182.0	3318.72	3500.7	105.4	416.79	522.22	287.49	3735.51	4023.0	
6	8	3				0				
23 Tripura	68.88	173.14	242.02	22.60	8.28	30.88	91.48	181.42	272.90	
24 Uttar Pradesh	513.7	4572.59	5086.3	293.0	418.89	711.96	806.79	4991.48	5798.2	
2	1	7				7				
25 West Bengal	210.9	2700.54	2911.5	70.05	259.99	330.04	281.02	2960.53	3241.5	
7	1					5				
26 A and N Islands	16.47	49.93	66.40	2.28	3.06	5.34	18.75	52.99	71.74	
27 Chandigarh	4.13	91.52	95.65	35.05	11.68	46.73	39.18	103.20	142.38	
28 D. & N. Haveli	3.67	7.23	10.90	0.45	0.32	0.77	4.12	7.55	11.67	
29 Daman & Diu	2.48	8.90	11.38	0.60	0.55	1.15	3.08	9.45	12.53	
30 Delhi	211.9	641.86	853.80	24.29	73.41	97.70	236.23	715.27	951.50	
4										
31 Lakshadweep	1.99	10.70	12.69	0.96	0.52	1.48	2.95	11.22	14.17	
32 Pondicherry	23.83	66.42	90.25	19.49	8.85	28.34	43.32	75.27	118.59	
TOTAL(	4781.	38412.45	43194.	2240.	4918.36	7158.7	7022.2	43330.8	50353.	
STATES/UTs)	94		39	35		1	9	1	10	
CENTRE	4244.	2802.64	7046.8	2622.	834.55	3456.6	6866.2	3637.19	10503.	
17	1	08		3	5		44			
GRAND TOTAL	9026.	41215.09	50241.	4862.	5752.91	10615.	13888.	46968.0	60856.	
11	20	43		34	54	0	54			